

原著

# いわゆる「動く重症心身障害児」の実態と処遇体系のあり方に関する研究－ 3施設の実態調査から－

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## A Study of the Service for the “Movable” Severely Mentally and Physically Handicapped — through Surveys in three Hospital-homes —

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### Abstract

The purpose of this paper is to report on a current investigation of the “movable” severely mentally and physically handicapped people in three different hospital-homes. Studies were conducted on the condition of residents, recent admission and discharge policies, respite care and the variety of the services. The result shows that most of the residents need a great deal of

daily care, but new, and incoming clients need a much more complex service for daily care, medical problems and behavior disorders, In conclusion, we suggest the following changes be implemented to improve the care system for these people: 1) Co-operation among the concerned organizations in the area. 2) An information network among the hospital-homes involved. 3) A revision of the criteria for the institutionalization of the severely mentally and physically handicapped in hospital-homes, 4) Reorganization of the function of the department for "movable" people in hospital-homes.

## 要約

3つの法人立重症心身障害児施設を対象に「動く重症心身障害児(者)」に該当する入所者の実態、入退所、短期入所の状況、処遇の現状などを調査した。その結果、現在の入所者の多くは介護ニーズが高いこと、新規入所者や入所待機者の持つ問題はより複雑化しており、介護、医療、行動異常への対応の全てが要求されていることがわかった。今後、地域の関係機関の連携、「動く重症児」病棟間の情報交換、介護、医療ニーズからみた重症児の定義の見直し、それにもとづく「動く重症児」病棟の機能の整理が望まれる。

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