

論説

# 戦後日本の児童館施策の動向 —「児童館の設置運営要綱」を中心に—

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## Trend of Services for Children's Halls in Post-war Japan — Guidelines for the Establishment and Management of Children's Halls —

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### Abstract

In an effort to probe for ways to improve the services of the children's halls, trends in post-war Japan and revisions of the guidelines for their establishment and management were examined. The results are as follows: 1. The number of children's halls has increased. 2. The "After-School Measures for the Healthy Upbringing of Children in Children's Halls" has been promoted. 3. The status of workers in children's recreational facilities has been elevated. 4. The activities of children's halls have been coordinated with other child care support groups.

### 要約

児童館行政の指針となっている厚生事務次官通知「児童館の設置運営について」を中心に、戦後日本の児童館施策の動向を整理し、この通知に定められている「児童館の設置運営要綱」がどのように改正・改定されたか検討することによって、今後の児童館施策の課題について考えた。その課題として以下のものが考えられる。 1. 児童館設置の促進 2. 児童館における放課後児童健全育成事業の推進 3. 児童厚生員の身分資格の確立および処遇の向上 4. 地域社会に位置付けられた児童館活動と他分野との連携